

### PEGASUS HAVA TAŞIMACILIĞI ANONİM ŞİRKETİ ACTIVITY REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THE PERIOD BETWEEN JANUARY 1 – SEPTEMBER 31, 2021

NOVEMBER 9, 2021



#### PEGASUS HAVA TAŞIMACILIĞI ANONİM ŞİRKETİ INTERIM ACTIVITY REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1 – SEPTEMBER 30, 2021

This Report is prepared in accordance with the Regulation on the Determination of the Minimum Content of Company Interim Reports published by the Turkish Ministry of Commerce, the Corporate Governance Communiqué No. II-17.1 and the Corporate Governance Principles published by the Turkish Capital Markets Board and other applicable provisions of Turkish law.

As used in this Report, the following terms shall have the meanings indicated below:

- "Board" or "Board of Directors" refers to the Pegasus Board of Directors.
- *"Company"* or *"Pegasus"* refers to Pegasus Hava Taşımacılığı A.Ş., more fully described in Section 1/A of this Report.
- *"Esas Holding"* refers to Esas Holding A.Ş., the controlling shareholder of Pegasus.
- *"Hitit CS"* refers to Hitit Bilgisayar Hizmetleri A.Ş., a joint venture affiliate of Pegasus.
- *"PFTC"* refers to Pegasus Uçuş Eğitim Merkezi A.Ş., a joint venture affiliate of Pegasus.
- *"PHT"* refers to Pegasus Havacılık Teknolojileri ve Ticaret A.Ş., a 100% owned subsidiary of Pegasus.
- *"Principles"* refers to the Corporate Governance Principles published by the Turkish Capital Markets Board.
- "*Report*" refers to this Annual Report of the Pegasus Board of Directors.

#### **<u>1- GENERAL INFORMATION</u>**

#### **A- GENERAL INFORMATION ON PEGASUS**

Reporting Period	: January 1, 2021 – September 30, 2021
Commercial Title	: Pegasus Hava Taşımacılığı A.Ş.
Trade Registration	: Istanbul Trade Registry / 261186
Headquarters	: Aeropark, Yenişehir Mahallesi, Osmanlı Bulvarı, No: 11/A Kurtköy 34912 Pendik / Istanbul
Contact Information	: Telephone. +90 216 560 7000
	Corporate Website. <u>www.flypgs.com</u>
	Investor Relations Website.
	http://www.pegasusinvestorrelations.com

#### **B- CAPITAL, SHAREHOLDING AND ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE OF PEGASUS**

Pegasus has an issued capital of TL 102,299,707, within the authorized capital ceiling of TL 500,000,000. Information on the capital and shareholding structure of Pegasus as of January 1, 2021 and September 30, 2021, respectively, is shown in the table below.

January :	1, 2021	September	30, 2021	
Number of	Shareholding	Number of	Shareholding	
Shares	Ratio	Shares	Ratio	
64,353,570	62.91%	64,353,570	62.91%	
35,321,707	34.53%	35,321,707	34.53%	
35,294,000	34.50%	35,294,000	34.50%	
27,707	0.03%	27,707	0.03%	
874,810	0.86%	874,810	0.86%	
874,810	0.86%	874,810	0.86%	
437,405	0.43%	437,405	0.43%	
437,405	0.43%	437,405	0.43%	
102,299,707	100%	102,299,707	100%	
	Number of Shares           64,353,570           35,321,707           35,294,000           27,707           874,810           874,810           437,405           437,405	Shares         Ratio           64,353,570         62.91%           35,321,707         34.53%           35,294,000         34.50%           27,707         0.03%           874,810         0.86%           437,405         0.43%	Number of Shares         Shareholding Ratio         Number of Shares           64,353,570         62.91%         64,353,570           35,321,707         34.53%         35,321,707           35,294,000         34.50%         35,294,000           27,707         0.03%         27,707           874,810         0.86%         874,810           437,405         0.43%         437,405	

As of September 30, 2021, Esas Holding is the controlling shareholder of Pegasus. Esas Holding is a holding company founded in 2000 by Şevket SABANCI and his family and as of September 30, 2020 has investments in the aviation, retail and entertainment, manufacturing, food, pharmaceuticals, education and real estate sectors in and outside of Turkey. Esas Holding is fully owned by Şevket SABANCI Family Members.

Our Company's management organization chart as of September 30, 2021 is provided in Section 1/E of this Report.

#### **C- INFORMATION ON BUSINESS ACTIVITIES**

Pegasus is Turkey's leading low-cost airline. Pegasus operated charter flights since 1990. Following its acquisition by Esas Holding at the beginning of 2005, Pegasus changed its business model, introducing a low-cost network carrier model for the first time and focused on providing affordable and on-time air travel service with a young fleet.

As a result of the successful implementation of this low-cost strategy, Pegasus experienced rapid expansion of its operations both in domestic and international routes. Between 2009 and 2019, Pegasus' cumulative average annual passenger growth reached 9%, significantly outpacing the 18% annual average growth recorded by the Turkish market with a growing, young and modern fleet of 91 aircraft with 5.24 average aircraft age as of September 30, 2021, Pegasus aims to be the leading low-cost airline in the region.

Pegasus provides high-frequency services on short- and medium-haul, point-to-point and transit routes on its domestic and international network primarily from its main hub in Istanbul Sabiha Gökçen International Airport. As of September 31, 2021, Pegasus offered scheduled passenger services on 36 domestic routes in Turkey and 83 international routes to European (including North Cyprus), CIS, Middle Eastern and African destinations, serving a flight network covering 116 destinations in 44 different countries. Our operations across this network was negatively affected by COVID-19 related travel restrictions, as described below.

Pegasus' business model is based on a strong focus on efficient operations and cost control, and revenue generation through various services ancillary to the core air passenger services. As of September 30, 2021, the Company's CASK, non-fuel was recorded as €c 2,32, while revenue recorded from ancillary services constituted 29% of total revenue for the period. As of September 30, 2021, Pegasus continued to derive revenue from other services, primarily consisting of cargo services and a relatively low volume of charter and split charter flights for tour operators, which represented 2% of total revenue for the period.

On March 30, 2020 we had announced forced suspension of all our domestic and international flights based on COVID-19 related restrictions imposed by the authorities. As part of transition

to controlled social life, our domestic flights between limited destinations in Turkey determined by the Turkish General Directorate of Civil Aviation restarted on June 1, 2020 and our domestic network expanded gradually thereafter. We resumed our international operations on June 13, 2020 with a limited number of destinations and our schedule expanded in the following period to the extent permitted by continuing travel restrictions in our operating geography. Our forward booking capacity plans will be shaped according to the extend and duration of the current travel restrictions.

#### **D- INFORMATION ON PRIVILEGED SHARES**

Pegasus has not issued any privileged shares. Therefore, there are no voting privileges attached to Pegasus shares or any preference in respect of the nomination of Board members or the allocation of any distribution or payment to be made from Company profits.

### E- INFORMATION ON THE MANAGEMENT BODY, SENIOR MANAGEMENT AND PEGASUS EMPLOYEES

**a)- Management Body:** The management body of Pegasus is the Board of Directors. Within the framework of Article 10 of our Articles of Association, the Board of Directors must be composed of at least five members. As of September 30, 2021, the Board of Directors consisted of eight members.

			Serves	
Name / SURNAME	Duty		Since <sup>(1)</sup>	Committee Duties
Ali İsmail SABANCI	Chairperson of the Board		2005	-
Hüseyin Çağatay ÖZDOĞRU	Vice-Chairperson of the Bo	oard	2006	-
Sertaç HAYBAT		bard	2005	Member, Risk Comm.
	Member			
Mehmet Cem KOZLU	Non-Executive Bo	bard	2013	Member, Corp. Gov. Comm.
	Member			
Hatice Zeynep Bodur OKYAY	Independent Board Memb	per	2016	Chair, Audit Com.
Stephen Mark GRIFFITHS	Independent Board Memb	ber	2016	Chair, Corp. Gov. Comm.
Michael Glyn POWELL <sup>(2)</sup>	Non-Executive Bo	oard	2018	Member, Corp. Gov. Comm.
	Member			
Agah UĞUR	Independent Board Memb	ber	2019	Chair, Risk Comm.
				Member, Audit Comm.

The identity, duty and term of office of each Board member are indicated below.

<sup>(1)</sup> Board appointments are made annually at the discretion of our shareholders and our current Board members were appointed for a term of one year at the Annual General Assembly Meeting dated April 15, 2021.

<sup>(2)</sup> Michael Glyn POWELL resigned as of November 2, 2021.

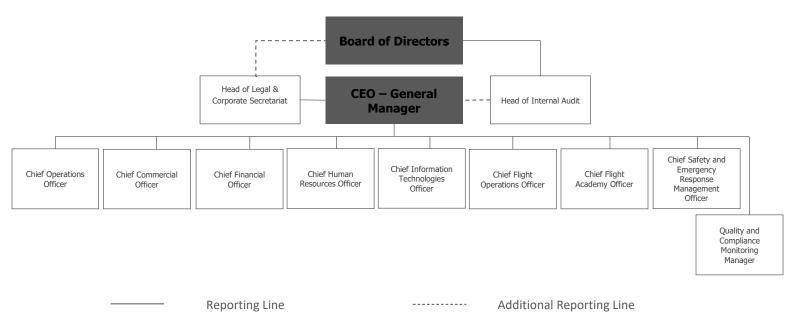
**b)- Senior Management:** Pegasus senior management comprises the General Manager (CEO) and executives directly reporting to the CEO. Information on Pegasus senior management and their duties as of September 30, 2021 is provided in the following chart.

Name / SURNAME	Duty	Serves in Pegasus Since <sup>(1)</sup>	Serves Since <sup>(2)</sup>
Mehmet T. NANE	President & General Manager (CEO)	2016	2016
Güliz ÖZTÜRK	Chief Commercial Officer	2005	2010
M. Barbaros KUBATOĞLU	Chief Financial Officer	2007	2018
Nasuh N. ÇETİN	Chief Operations Officer	2013	2016
Gençer KARATEPE	Chief Flight Operations Officer	2018	2020
Yavuz Selim ÖZMEN	Chief Flight Academy Officer	2016	2020
Barış FINDIK	Chief Information Technologies Officer	2017	2017
Dilara OĞUR	Chief Human Resources Officer	2015	2015
Murat TÜNAY	Chief Safety Management & Emergency Response Management Officer	2011	2020
Sinan Onur ÖZTUNA	Quality and Compliance Monitoring Manager	2016	2020
Tayfun BORA	Security Manager	2003	2020
Ali UZUN	Head of Legal and Corporate Secretariat (General Counsel)	2013	2018
Özgür DİNÇER	Head of Internal Audit	2017	2017

<sup>(1)</sup> Indicates service in the Pegasus Group Companies.

<sup>(2)</sup> Indicates service in the stated duty.

#### Pegasus management organization chart is as follows:



**c)- Number of Employees:** The total number of full-time employees of Pegasus and its consolidated subsidiaries defined in Section 1/G of this Report, as of September 30, 2021 was 5.897. This number, as of September 30, 2021 covers the members of our senior management listed above. There are no employees under a collective bargaining agreement. Information on benefits provided to Pegasus to our employees are detailed in the <u>Pegasus Compensation</u> and Indemnification Policy available in our Investor Relations Website.

### F- INFORMATION ON INVESTMENTS MADE BY PEGASUS IN THE RELEVANT ACCOUNTING PERIOD

Information relating to the aircraft operated by Pegasus and its consolidated subsidiaries as of September 30, 2021 is provided in the following table:

AIRCRAFT TYPE	RANGE (KM)	NUMBER OF AIRCRAFT			SEAT CAPACITY		AVERAGE FLEET AGE	
		<u>30.09.2021</u>	<u>30.09.2020</u>	<u>Growth</u> <u>(%)</u>	<u>30.09.2021</u>	<u>30.09.2020</u>	<u>Growth</u> <u>(%)</u>	<u>30.09.2021</u>
B737-800	4.163	28	35	-25%	5.292	6.615	-25%	8.95
A320CEO	4.074	12	12	0%	2.172	2.172	0%	7.59
A320NEO	4.740	44	35	20%	8.184	6.510	20%	2.85
A321NEO	4.237	7	5	29%	1.673	1.195	29%	1.38
TOTAL		91	87	4%	17.321	16.492	5%	5.24

In July 2012, Pegasus placed an order with Airbus for 57 firm order A320neo and 18 firm order A321 neo aircraft, totaling 75, and an additional 25 optional aircraft, thereby constituting a purchase order for 100 new aircraft. In December 2017, Pegasus exercised its option for 25 additional aircraft and converted these option aircrafts to firm orders in A321neo configuration, subject to an additional option to reconvert the order to A320neo configuration subject to the applicable notice periods prior to the scheduled delivery of aircraft. Pegasus is the first customer of CFM-Leap series engine used on A320neo aircraft. As part of this order 4 A320neo aircraft joined Pegasus fleet in the first nine months of 2021.

In April 2020, 7 A320neo aircraft which were scheduled to be delivered in 2022 were converted to 7 A321neo aircraft to be delivered in 2023. In September 2020, 8 A320neo aircraft which were scheduled to be delivered in 2021 were converted to 5 A321neo aircraft to be delivered in 2022 and 3 A321neo aircraft to be delivered in 2025. As a result of these conversions, the order of 100 new aircraft with Airbus now consists of 42 firm order A320neo aircraft and 58 firm order A321neo aircraft.

The delivery schedule for the A320neo/A321neo aircraft under our Airbus order is as follows:

Aircraft Type	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
A320neo	9	6	0	0	0	0
A321neo	5	1	20	17	10	3

### G- INFORMATION ON DIRECT AND INDIRECT INVESTMENTS BY PEGASUS IN OTHER VENTURES

The table below lists information relating to the direct subsidiaries and joint ventures of Pegasus as of September 30, 2021. As of September 30, 2021, Pegasus did not have any indirect subsidiaries or joint ventures. Pegasus was not subject to any cross-shareholding for the same period.

Affiliate	Nationality / Area of Activity	lssued Share Capital	Nominal Shareholding	Share %	Affiliation with Pegasus
PHT	Turkey / Simulated flight training	TL 100,000	TL 100,000	100.00%	Subsidiary
PFTC	Turkey / Simulated flight training	TL 200,000	TL 98,800	49.40%	Joint Venture/ Associate
Hitit CS	Turkey / Information Technologies Solutions	TL 100,000	TL 50,000	50.00%	Joint Venture/ Associate

#### **2-FINANCIAL STATUS**

#### **A- PEGASUS SHARE**

Pegasus shares started trading on Borsa Istanbul on April 26, 2013 at the initial public offer price of TL 18.40. As of September 30, 2021, the indices including Pegasus shares and information on Pegasus shares are as follows:

lssuer	: PEGASUS HAVA TAŞIMACILIĞI A.Ş.
Trade Platforms	: BORSA ISTANBUL (BIST)
Market Segment	: STAR MARKET
Indices	: BIST SERVICES / BIST ISTANBUL / BIST ALL / BIST ALL-100 /
	BIST-50 / BIST TRANSPORTATION / BIST STAR / BISTKYUR
	CORPORATE GOVERNANCE / BIST SUSTAINABILITY / BIST 30
BIST Ticker	: PGSUS
Bloomberg Ticker	: PGSUS.TI
Reuters Ticker	: PGSUS.IS

Pegasus shares closed the nine-month period ending September 30, 2021 at a price of TL 77.85/share with year to date increase of 4%.

# B- SALES AND PROFITABILITY IN THE REPORTING PERIOD, REVENUE GENERATION, DEBT/EQUITY RATIO AND OTHER ASPECTS THAT PROVIDE INFORMATION ON THE COMPANY'S OPERATIONAL RESULTS COMPARED AGAINST PREVIOUS YEARS

Operational and financial results of Pegasus for the period between January 1 –September 30, 2021 compared against the same period in 2020 and the year-over-year changes for the relevant line items are set out in the following charts:

Overall Traffic Results	Jan. – Sep.	Jan. – Sep.	Y-O-Y Change
	2021	2020	%
Number of passengers (million)	14,31	10,87	31,6
Cycle	99.127	72.077	37,5
Number of seats ( <i>million</i> )	18,66	13,33	40,0
Load factor (%)	76,7	81,6	-4,9
ASK <sup>(1)</sup> (million)	23.371	15.975	46,3
Passengers per cycle	144	151	-4,3
Avg. daily aircraft utilization (hours) <sup>(2)</sup>	8,8	6,0	46,7
Domestic			
Number of passengers (million)	8,98	7,01	28,0
Cycle	58.205	45.077	29,1
Number of seats ( <i>million</i> )	10,93	8,36	30,8
Load factor (%)	82,1	83,9	-2,1
ASK <sup>(1)</sup> (million)	8.575	6.522	31,5
Passengers per cycle	154	156	-0,9
International			
Number of passengers (million)	5,21	3,78	37,8
Cycle	40.239	26.563	51,5
Number of seats ( <i>million</i> )	7,61	4,89	55,5
Load factor (%)	68,5	77,3	-8,8
ASK <sup>(1)</sup> (million)	14.652	9.338	56,9
Passengers per cycle	130	142	-9,0

Charter			
Number of passengers (million)	0,12	0,07	62,6
Cycle	683	437	56,3
Number of seats ( <i>million</i> )	0,12	0,07	62,6
ASK <sup>(1)</sup> (million)	144	115	25,7

<sup>(1)</sup> Refers to available seat kilometers and is equal to the number of seats available for passengers during a specified period multiplied by the number of kilometers that those seats are flown.
<sup>(2)</sup> Refers to the hours from an aircraft's take-off to landing (including taxi time).

Summary Balance Sheet ('000 TL)	30.09.2021	31.12.2020	Change (%)
Current assets	10.495.096	5.519.473	90%
Non-current assets	27.328.039	23.551.200	16%
Total assets	37.823.135	29.070.673	30%
Current liabilities	9.784.590	6.505.675	50%
Non-current liabilities	22.785.074	17.178.580	33%
Shareholders' equity	5.253.471	5.386.418	-2%
Summary P&L ('000 TL)	30.09.2021	30.09.2020	Change (%)
Sales	7.172.113	3.519.441	104%
Gross (loss) / profit	333.477	(673.744)	-149%
(Loss) / profit from operations	(143.124)	(1.021.477)	-86%
Operating (loss) / profit before financial			-86%
income/(expense)	(144.624)	(1.006.849)	-0070
(Loss) / profit before tax	(1.046.623)	(1.250.651)	-16%
(Loss) / profit for the period	(1.002.777)	(1.225.183)	-18%
(Loss) / profit per share	(9,80)	(11,98)	-18%
Changes in Financial Position ('000 TL)	30.09.2021	31.12.2020	Change (%)
Cash and cash equivalents	6.565.576	3.605.571	82%
Financial Investments	1.264.715	234.036	440%
Financial liabilities	25.814.241	19.012.093	36%
Net debt position <sup>(1)</sup>	17.983.950	15.172.486	19%

<sup>(1)</sup> Net debt position = Financial liabilities - Cash and cash equivalents – Financial investments

#### **C- FINANCING SOURCES AND CAPITAL MARKETS INSTRUMENTS ISSUED BY PEGASUS**

Pegasus finances approximately 85% of the purchase price for the Boeing and Airbus aircraft acquired by way of financial lease through loans obtained from various banks. As of September 30, 2021, the outstanding balance of the total loans borrowed for the financing of 61 aircraft acquired by way of financial lease is TL 16.678.809.937.

Furthermore, as of September 30, 2021, Pegasus and its subsidiaries had drawn TL 3.266.037.416 on cash loans and TL 1.325.303.038 on non-cash loans under credit lines with various Turkish and foreign banks. These credit lines are open credit facilities that can be generally used for terms ranging from 12 to 24 months. The Company believes it will have access to additional credit lines should it require supplementary short-term financing.

Pegasus issued debts in capital markets as a separate source of financing. Within the issuance limit of TRY 2,500,000,000, approved by the Capital Markets Board by its decision dated December 31, 2020 and numbered 79/1617, Pegasus concluded a first tranche issue of domestic bonds with a nominal value of TRY 260,000,000 on February 11, 2021. The bonds carrying the ISIN TRSPEGS22218 were issued for a term of 365 days and variable rate interest coupon payment in three-month arrears and will mature on February 11, 2022. In addition, within the issuance limit of USD 750,000,000, approved by the Capital Markets Board by its decision dated April 1, 2021 and numbered 17/524, Pegasus concluded a first tranche issue of

Eurobonds with a nominal value of USD 375,000,000 on April 30, 2021. The bonds carrying the ISIN XS2337336445 and US705567AA31 were issued for a term of 1,826 days and variable rate interest coupon payment in six-month arrears and will mature on April 30, 2026.

#### **3- RISKS AND THE EVALUATION OF THE MANAGEMENT BODY**

### A- INFORMATION ON THE RISK MANAGEMENT POLICY ADOPTED BY PEGASUS WITH RESPECT TO FORSEEABLE RISKS

Our Board of Directors is responsible for protecting the long-term benefits of our Company through a rational and prudent risk management approach by performing optimum balance between risk, growth and returns.

The Committee on the Early Detection of Risks (Risk Committee) assists the Board with respect to the determination in advance, management and mitigation of the risks that may endanger the existence, development and the future of Pegasus.

When performing its risk detection and management duties, the Committee cooperates with other Board Committees and the Company management. In this respect, the Committee works in cooperation with the Audit Committee with respect to risks inherent to financial reporting and internal control mechanisms, and with the Corporate Governance Committee with respect to human resources related risks involving the Board and the senior management.

The main risks to which the Company is exposed, the relevant departments responsible for the scrutiny and management of these risks and the measurement tools and tolerance limits applicable to these risks are determined by the Risk Committee. Risk areas thus defined are regularly reviewed, re-evaluated and the mitigating actions implemented by Company management in response to these risks are periodically submitted for the review and evaluation of the Committee. The risk evaluation analysis reviewed by the Committee and recommendations by the Committee are communicated to the Board once every two months.

#### 4- OTHER MATTERS

#### A- MATERIAL EVENTS TAKING PLACE AFTER PERIOD END THAT MAY AFFECT THE RIGHTS AND BENEFITS OF THE SHAREHOLDERS, CREDITORS AND OTHER RELATED PERSONS AND ENTITIES

Taking into consideration the former generation Boeing 737-800 aircraft leaving the Company fleet in the past two years and in line with our fleet planning targeting a young fleet with a low fuel consumption and low unit cost performance, our Company reached an agreement with Airbus S.A.S. to amend the Airbus Order, initially executed in 2012 and later expanded by our exercise of an option in 2017 to cover a total of 100 new aircraft, thereby placing a firm order for additional six Airbus 321neo aircraft. The delivery of the said additional six aircraft is expected to take place starting from 2024, which will amend the current Airbus Order delivery plan reaching out to 2025.

Mr. Michael Glyn POWELL, a member of our Board of Directors serving since April 4, 2018, notified the Company that he has stepped down from his role with effect from November 2, 2021.

### B- OTHER MATTERS AND ADDITIONAL INFORMATION THAT ARE NOT INCLUDED IN THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS THAT MAY STILL BE HELPFUL FOR INTERESTED PARTIES

The following annexes have been incorporated into this Report by reference:

- Annex-1: Pegasus Corporate Governance Compliance Report (URF)
- Annex-2: Pegasus Corporate Governance Information Document (KYBF)

The above annexes are accessible through the following link:

https://www.kap.org.tr/en/sirket-bilgileri/ozet/1710-pegasus-hava-tasimaciligi-a-s

## We didn't start aviation in Turkey but we transformed it!

